**STENCIL Unit 2
 “THE SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE.**

**Present Simple Tense.**

**DE VERVOEGING VAN WERKWOORDEN IN DE ONVOLTOOID TEGENWOORDIGE TIJD.**

**Eerst in het Nederlands.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Wandelen** | **Lezen** | **Wonen/leven** |
|  **ik** | **Wandel** | **Lees** | **Woon** |
| **jij/u/je** | **Wandelt** | **Leest** | **Woont** |
|  **hij** | **Wandelt** | **Leest** | **Woont** |
|  **zij/ze** | **Wandelt** | **Leest** | **Woont** |
|  **het** | **Wandelt** | **Leest** | **Woont** |
| **wij/we** | **Wandelen** | **Lezen** | **Wonen** |
| **jullie** | **Wandelen** | **Lezen** | **Wonen** |
| **ze/zij** | **Wandelen** | **Lezen** | **Wonen**  |

DIT NOEMEN WE DE VERVOEGING VAN WERKWOORDEN IN DE TEGENWOORDIGE TIJD.

**NU IN HET ENGELS !!!!**

# DE VORM

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **TO WALK** | **TO READ** | **TO LIVE** |
|  **I** | **WALK** | **READ** | **LIVE** |
| **YOU** | **WALK** | **READ** | **LIVE** |
|  **HE** | **WALKS** | **READS** | **LIVES** |
|  **SHE** | **WALKS** | **READS** | **LIVES** |
|  **IT** | **WALKS** | **READS** | **LIVES** |
|  **WE** | **WALK** | **READ** | **LIVE** |
| **YOU** | **WALK** | **READ** | **LIVE** |
| **THEY** | **WALK** | **READ** | **LIVE** |

**DE ENGELSE TERM HIERVOOR IS:**

**SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE.**

 ***OF***

**PRESENT SIMPLE.**

**REGEL:**

**BIJ “HE, SHE EN IT” EN BIJ WOORDEN WAARVOOR JE “HE, SHE EN IT” KUNT DENKEN ZET JE ACHTER HET WERKWOORD EEN – S -.**

**VOORBEELDEN:**

* **JOHN (he) READS THE NEWSPAPER EVERY DAY.**
* **PETER (he) GIVES MUCH INFORMATION.**
* **I GO TO SCHOOL EVERY DAY.**
* **WE READ COMICS AT SCHOOL.**
* **MY WIFE (she) SMOKES CIGARS.**
* **HIS SISTERS LOVE SMOKING**
* **TARZAN (he) LOVES JANE.**

**LET OP DE VOLGENDE AFWIJKENDE SITUATIES !!!!!**

**DE VOLGENDE TWEE WERKWOORDEN KRIJGEN BIJ “HE, SHE OF IT” DE UITGANG “ES” .(DUS OOK ALS JE “HE, SHE OF IT” KUNT DENKEN)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **TO GO** | **TO DO** |
| **I GO** | **I DO** |
| **YOU GO** | **YOU DO** |
| **HE GOES / z /** | **HE DOES / z /** |
| **SHE GOES / z /** | **SHE DOES / z /** |
| **IT GOES / z /** | **IT DOES / z /** |
| **WE GO** | **WE DO** |
| **YOU GO** | **YOU DO** |
| **THEY GO** | **THEY DO** |

**DE VOLGENDE WERKWOORDEN EINDIGEN OP EEN SIS-KLANK. ALS EEN WERKWOORD OP EEN SIS-KLANK EINDIGT, DAN KOMT ER BIJ “HE, SHE, IT” “ES” ACHTER HET WERKWOORD. (DUS OOK ALS JE “HE, SHE, IT” KUNT** **DENKEN.)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **TO KISS** | **TO BOX** | **TO WATCH** |
| **I KISS** | **I BOX** | **I WATCH** |
| **YOU KISS** | **YOU BOX** | **YOU WATCH** |
| **HE KISSES /IZ/** | **HE BOXES /IZ/** | **HE WATCHES /IZ/** |
| **SHE KISSES /IZ/** | **SHE BOXES/IZ/** | **SHE WATCHES /IZ/** |
| **IT KISSES /IZ/** | **IT BOXES/IZ/** | **IT WATCHES /IZ/**  |
| **WE KISS** | **WE BOX** | **WE WATCH** |
| **YOU KISS** | **YOU BOX** | **YOU WATCH** |
| **THEY KISS** | **THEY BOX** | **THEY WATCH** |

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| **DE VOLGENDE WERKWOORDEN EINDIGEN OP ‘MEDEKLINKER + Y’. ALS EEN WERKWOORD EINDIGT OP ‘MEDEKLINKER + Y’, DAN KOMT ER BIJ ‘HE, SHE, IT’ ACHTER HET WERKWOORD: - IES** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **TO STUDY** | **TO CRY** | **TO HURRY** |
| **I STUDY** | **I CRY** | **I HURRY** |
| **YOU STUDY** | **YOU CRY** | **YOU HURRY** |
| **HE STUDIES** | **HE CRIES** | **HE HURRIES** |
| **SHE STUDIES** | **SHE CRIES** | **SHE HURRIES** |
| **IT STUDIES** | **IT CRIES** | **IT HURRIES** |
| **WE STUDY** | **WE CRY** | **WE HURRY** |
| **YOU STUDY** | **YOU CRY** | **YOU HURRY** |
| **THEY STUDY** | **THEY CRY** | **THEY HURRY** |

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| **ALS DE WERKWOORDEN EINDIGEN OP ‘KLINKER + Y’ KRIJGEN DE VORMEN BIJ ‘HE,SHE,IT’ GEEN – IES, MAAR GEWOON EEN – S -. (NET ALS BIJ DE HOOFDREGEL)** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **TO STAY** | **TO BUY** | **TO OBEY** |
| **I STAY** | **I BUY** | **I OBEY** |
| **YOU STAY** | **YOU BUY** | **YOU OBEY** |
| **HE STAYS** | **HE BUY** | **HE OBEYS** |
| **SHE STAYS** | **SHE BUYS** | **SHE OBEYS** |
| **IT STAYS** | **IT BUYS** | **IT OBEYS** |
| **WE STAY** | **WE BUY** | **WE OBEY** |
| **YOU STAY** | **YOU BUY** | **YOU OBEY** |
| **THEY STAY** | **THEY BUY** | **THEY OBEY/** |

**HET GEBRUIK VAN DE SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE.**

**1. DE SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE MOET JE IN HET ENGELS GEBRUIKEN ALS ER IN DE ZIN SPRAKE IS VAN EEN HANDELING DIE ALTIJD, NOOIT OF VAAK VOORKOMT OF ALS JE IN DE ZIN EEN FEIT WEERGEEFT.**

**BIJ EEN HERHALING IN DE ENGELSE ZIN VIND JE DAN VAAK WOORDEN ALS**:

* **ALWAYS (ALTIJD)**
* **NEVER (NOOIT)**
* **OFTEN (VAAK)**
* **FREQUENTLY (REGELMATIG)**
* **OCCASIONALLY (ZO NU EN DAN)**
* **USUALLY (GEWOONLIJK)**
* **SELDOM (ZELDEN)**
* **RARELY (ZELDEN)**

**DEZE WOORDEN KOMEN DAN VÓÓR HET WERKWOORD TE STAAN.**

**MAAR JE KUNT OOK WOORDEN TEGENKOMEN ALS:**

* **EVERY WEEK**
* **EVERY DAY**
* **EVERY WEEK**
* **EVERY YEAR**

**VOORBEELDEN:**

* **I ALWAYS GO TO SCHOOL AT EIGHT.**

 **(herhaling)**

* **MY WIFE NEVER GOES TO CHURCH.**

 **(feit)**

* **WE OFTEN STAY AT HOME.**

 **(herhaling)**

* **MARY KISSES HER HUSBAND EVERY DAY. (herhaling)**
* **WE GO TO ITALY EVERY YEAR.**

 **(herhaling)**

* **THE SUN RISES IN THE EAST AND SETS IN**

 **THE WEST (feit)**

* **SHE LIVES IN OSS. (feit)**

**EXERCISES STENCIL 1: SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE**

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| **EXERCISE ONE.**  |
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| **1) We our dog. *(to call)*** |
| **2) Emma in the lessons. *(to dream)*** |
| **3) They at birds. *(to look)*** |
| **4) John home from school. *(to come)*** |
| **5) I my friends. *(to meet)*** |
| **6) He the laptop. *(to repair)*** |
| **7) Walter and Frank hello. *(to say)*** |
| **8) The cat under the tree. *(to sit)*** |
| **9) You water. *(to drink)*** |
| **10) She the lunchbox. *(to forget)*** |

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| **11) I a good mark. *(to get)*** |
| **12) We the table. *(to lay)*** |
| **13) Tim and Pat text messages. *(to send)*** |
| **14) He a new MP3 player. *(to buy)*** |
| **15) The dog out of the house. *(to run)*** |
| **16) You your glasses. *(to need)*** |

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**EXERCISE TWO.**

1. **She \_\_\_ (speak)four languages.**
2. **When the kettle \_\_\_(boil), will you make some tea?**
3. **I always \_\_\_ (close) the window at night because it is cold.**
4. **Those shoes \_\_\_ (cost) too much.**
5. **The food in Japan is expensive. It \_\_\_ (cost) a lot to live there.**
6. **His job is great because he \_\_\_ (meet) a lot of people.**
7. **My watch is broken and it \_\_\_ (need) to be fixed again.**
8. **I \_\_\_ (love) to watch movies.**
9. **I \_\_\_ (go) to the cinema at least once a week.**
10. **They never \_\_\_ (drink) tea in the morning.**
11. **We both \_\_\_ (listen) to the radio in the morning.**
12. **He \_\_\_(want) a big wedding.**
13. **George \_\_\_ (eat) too much so he's getting fat.**
14. **The shops in England \_\_\_( open) at 9:00 in the morning.**
15. **The post office \_\_\_ (close) at 5:30 pm.**
16. **Mr. Smith \_\_\_(smoke) too much. He always has a cigarette in his mouth.**
17. **When the phone \_\_\_ (ring) , please answer it.**

**EXERCISE THREE.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1** | **I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Godella.(to live)** |
| **2** | **Daisy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  chocolate.(to love)** |
| **3** | **Andy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too fast.(to drive)** |
| **4** | **We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lunch at two.(to have)** |
| **5** | **You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ great.(to look)** |

**EXERCISE FOUR.**

**1. They about stickers. (talk)
2. Mary stamps. (collect)
3. Tom and Sue two T-shirts. (buy)
4. We behind a tree. (hide)
5. The children in the garden. (play)
6. She my pencil. (borrow)
7. My mother shopping. (go)
8. He my name. (call)
9. They down. (sit)
10. Ken and Sam stamps. (collect)
11. Carol good bye. (say)
12. She Tom. (help)
13. He in a big house. (live)
14. The students up. (stand)
15. Bill got nine posters. (have)**

**EXERCISE FIVE.**

 1**. They often …… (dance) in the club on weekends.**

 **2. We always……..(go) to the country in the spring.**

 **3. My friend ………(live) in London.**

 **4. My father …………(drive) to the village once a week.**

 **5. I ……….(buy) newspaper at the corner.**

 **6. The boy …….. (kiss) his mother every morning.**

 **7. We never …….. (wash) ourselves after dinner.**

 **8. She always……..(wait) for me in front of school.**

 **9. Karen and I ………. (do) our homework together.**

 **10. She always …….. (miss) the school bus.**

 **11. She …….. (brush) her hair before going to sleep.**.

**EXERCISE SIX.**

**1. They …out stickers. (talk)
2. Mary …amps. (collect)
3. Tom and Sue … two shirts. (buy)
4. We … behind a tree. (hide)
5. The children … in the garden. (play)
6. She … my pencil. (borrow)
7. My mother … shopping. (go)
8. He … my name. (call)
9. They … down. (sit)
10. Ken and Sam … stamps. (collect)
11. Carol … good bye. (say)
12. She ..... Tom. (help)
13. He … in a big house. (live)
14. The students … up. (stand)**

 **EXERCISE SEVEN.**

 1**. They often (dance) in the club In weekends.**

 **2. We always (go) to the country in the spring.**

 **3. My friend (live) in London.**

 **4. My father (drive) to the village once a week.**

 **5. I (buy) newspaper at the corner.**

 **6. The boy (kiss) his mother every morning.**

 **7. We never (wash) ourselves after dinner.**

 **8. She always (wait) for me in front of school.**

 **9. Karen and I (do) our homework together.**

 **10. She always (miss) the school bus.**

 **11. She (brush) her hair before going to sleep.**.

**EXERCISE EIGHT.**

Mary and I (work) in the same office, but we're completely different. She (like) coffee, but I (like) tea. She (wash) her car every weekend, but I never (clean) mine. She (smile) all the time at work, but I (feel) miserable. I (complain) about the boss all the time, but Mary (think) the boss is a nice person. When I (finish) work, I like to drink beer with my friends, but Mary (study) at night school. The boss (think) Mary is perfect, but she (drive)